



Subject Name:

Subject Code:  (Will be provided by the University)

Semester: Semester I  Semester II  Semester III  Semester IV   
 Semester V  Semester VI  Semester VII  Semester VIII

Course Name:

Course Code:  (Will be provided by the University)

Course Credit: Theoretical  Practical/Tutorial

Marks Allotted: Theoretical  Practical/Tutorial   
 Continuing Eval  Attendance

Course Type (tick the correct alternatives):

Major Core	<input type="checkbox"/>	AEC	<input type="checkbox"/>
Interdisciplinary/ DSE	<input type="checkbox"/>	SEC	<input type="checkbox"/>
Minor / Generic Elective	<input type="checkbox"/>	VAC	<input type="checkbox"/>
Research Project/Dissertation	<input type="checkbox"/>	Vocational	<input type="checkbox"/>

Is the course focused on employability / entrepreneurship? YES  NO

Is the course focused on imparting life skill? YES  NO

Is the course based on Activity ? YES  NO

Remarks by Chairman, UG BOS, if any

UG BOS Meeting Reference Number:  Date:

## UNDERSTANDING INDIA

### UNIT I

- i. Physical Features of India: Landscape, Mountains and Rivers
- ii. Population, its growth, distribution and migration
- iii. People and Culture of India: Major Festivals, Culinary traditions and Costumes

### UNIT II

- i. Religious Tradition of India: Vedic Age, Buddhism, Jainism, Bhakti, Sufi, Social Reform Movement and Revivalism
- ii. Art and Architecture of India: Indus Town Planning, Rock Cut Architecture, Styles of Temple of Temple Architecture, Indo-Islamic Architecture, Colonial Architecture, Ajanta Painting and Bengal School of Art

### UNIT III

- i. Freedom Struggle: Revolt of 1857, Formation of Indian National Congress, Swadeshi Movement, Gandhian Movements, Subhas Chandra Bose and INA, Independence and Partition of India

### UNIT IV

#### Constitution of India

- i. Preamble
- ii. Salient Features
- iii. Fundamental Rights
- iv. Fundamental Duties

### UNIT V

#### Indian Economy

- i. Mixed Economy
- ii. Planning Commission
- iii. Liberalization after 1991

### ***Suggested Readings***

Basham, A.L. *A Wonder That Was India*. New Delhi: Rupa, 1994.

Basu, Durga Das. *Introduction to the Constitution of India*. New Delhi: Lexis Nexis, 2012.

Chandra, Bipan, Mridula Mukherjee, Aditya Mukherjee, K.M. Panikkar, and Sucheta Mahajan. *India's Struggle for Independence*. New Delhi: Penguin Books India, 1989.

Chandra, Satish. *History of Medieval India*. New Delhi: Orient Black Swan, 2009.

Dutt, R., and Sundharam. *Indian Economy*. New Delhi: S. Chand & Company Ltd., 2018.

Hussain, Majid. *Geography of India*. Edited by Tasawwur Husain Zaidi. Noida: McGraw Hill, 2022.

Lahiri, Nayanjot. *Marshaling the Past: Ancient India and Its Modern Histories*. New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2012.

Ray, Tirthankar. *The Economic History of India 1857-1947*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.

Sharma, R.S. *India's Ancient Past*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2007.

Thapar, Romila. *The Penguin History of Early India: From the Origins to AD 1300*. New Delhi: Penguin India, 2003.

NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY

# FYUGP REGULATIONS-2022

B.A/B.COM/BBA/S.SC/SCA 4 -YEAR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM 9FYUGP0 WITH SINGLE MAJOR UNDER THE NEW CURRICULUM AND CREDIT FRAMEWOK, 2022

## VALUE ADDED COURSES (VAC)

## ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION (EE)



सत्यानो भ्रातः समितिः समानी

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

RAJA RAMMOHUNPUR, P.O.-N.B.U; DISTRICT-DARJEELING, PIN-734013, WEST BENGAL, INDIA

## **Undergraduate Board of Studies**

### **ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION (EE)**

*Dr. Monoranjan Chowdhury, Professor, Department of Botany, NBU [Chairman]*

*Dr. Arnab Sen, Professor, Department of Botany, NBU [Member]*

*Dr. Snehasish Saha, Asst. Professor, Department of Geography & Applied Geography, NBU [Member]*

*Mrs. Meeta Bala, Asst. Professor, KGT Mahavidyalaya, [Member]*

<b>COURSE – ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION (EE)</b>		
PROGRAM- UNDERGRADUATE	YEAR- 1st Year	SEMESTER- I (B.A.) SEMESTER-II (OTHER THAN B.A.)
Course component- <b>Value Added Course (VAC)</b>		Course code- <b>UENVVAC10001</b>
<b>Course Description:</b>		
<p>Through the process of environmental education as Value added course (VAC), under-graduate student in the affiliated colleges of this University can learn about the detail information about the global Ecosystems and environmental issues and engage themselves in problem-solving activities, and take steps to protect the environment at their localities. As a result, students are better able to understand environmental challenges and make judgments that are well-informed and moral.</p>		
<p>To aid in achieving these aims, the following five related objectives have been suggested:</p> <p>Awareness: increasing the sensitivity and knowledge of individuals and social groupings to environmental challenges and solutions.</p> <p>Knowledge: empowering to learn a variety of facts and develop a fundamental grasp of nature and environments.</p> <p>Attitude: helping social groups and individuals adopt a perspective on the environment that will motivate them to actively contribute to its improvement and protection.</p> <p>Skills: improving social groups' and individuals' awareness of and response to environmental problems.</p> <p>Participation: specific involvement of individuals and social groups the chance to join in efforts to speak environmental issues at their levels.</p>		
<b>Course outcomes:</b>		
<p>After completing this course students will able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the concept of natural resources, their types and availability.</li> <li>• To develop concept and need of conservation of natural resources and their sustainable development.</li> <li>• Develop knowledge of ecosystem diversity in India and understanding ecosystem services.</li> <li>• Understand the concept of Biodiversity, factor impacting towards its loss and conservation.</li> <li>• Develop an understanding the types of pollution and their adverse impact on environment and health system; controlling measures and policies.</li> <li>• Understanding crucial Social Issues related to Environment.</li> </ul>		

- Learn the major international treaties and legislation.

<p><b>Core compulsory</b></p> <p><b>PAPER LEVELS - 100</b></p>		
<p><b>MAX. Marks. 75</b></p>		<p><b>Total Credits-04</b></p> <p><b>Credit distribution:</b></p> <p><b>Theory-Marks-60 (MCQ)-Credit-03</b></p> <p><b>Field work/Projects &amp; attendance -Marks-10+5 –Credit-01</b></p>
<p><b>Lectures-60 [Lectures-45 +Tutorials-15]</b></p>		<p><b>Mandatory: Mid-semester test &amp; Field work report preparation</b></p>
Units	Topics	No. of Lectures
<b>Unit-1</b>	<p><b><u>Environmental education and sustainable development</u></b></p> <p>Definition and objectives of Environmental education; Levels and significance of Environmental Education. Sustainable Development- Definition; Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)- targets and indicators, challenges and strategies for SDGs.</p>	4 lectures
<b>Unit-2</b>	<p><b><u>Natural Resources</u></b></p> <p>Classification of natural resources- biotic and abiotic, renewable and non-renewable.</p> <p>Biotic resources: Major type of biotic resources- forests, grasslands, wetlands, wildlife and aquatic (fresh water and marine); Microbes as a resource; Status and challenges.</p> <p>Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies. Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forest and tribal people.</p> <p>Water resources: Fresh and marine water resources; Availability and use of water resources; Environmental impact of over-exploitation, issues and challenges; Water scarcity and stress; Conflicts over water.</p> <p>Soil and mineral resources: Important minerals; Mineral exploitation; Environmental problems due to extraction of minerals and use; Soil as a resource and its degradation.</p>	7 lectures
<b>Unit-3</b>	<p><b><u>Ecosystems and ecosystem services:</u></b></p> <p><b>Concept of an ecosystem</b>-Structure and function of an ecosystem. Energy flow in the ecosystem. Ecological succession. Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.</p> <p><b>Major ecosystem types in India and their basic characteristics</b>- forests, wetlands, grasslands, agriculture,</p>	7 lectures

	coastal and marine; Ecosystem services- classification and their significance. Forest Ecosystem of North Bengal.	
<b>Unit-4</b>	<p><b><u>Biodiversity and its conservation</u></b></p> <p>Definition, types of biodiversity. Biodiversity Hot-spots. Bio-geographical classification of India. India as a mega-diversity nation.</p> <p><b>Value of biodiversity</b> : consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values</p> <p><b>Threats to biodiversity</b>: Land use and land cover change; Commercial exploitation of species; Invasive species; Fire, disasters and climate change; man-wildlife conflicts.</p> <p><b>Conservation of biodiversity</b>: <i>in-situ</i> and <i>ex-situ</i> conservation of biodiversity. National and International Instruments for biodiversity conservation. Endangered and endemic species of India</p>	<u>7 lectures</u>
<b>Unit-5</b>	<p><b><u>Environmental Pollution and management</u></b></p> <p>Definition of pollution; Point sources and non-point sources of pollution.</p> <p><b>Air pollution</b>: Sources of air pollution; Primary and secondary pollutants; Criteria pollutants- carbon monoxide, lead, nitrogen oxides, ground-level ozone, particulate matter and sulphur dioxide; Indoor air pollution; Adverse health impacts of air pollutants; Air pollution control. National Ambient Air Quality Standards. AQI.</p> <p><b>Water pollution</b>: Sources of water pollution; River, lake and marine pollution, groundwater pollution; Water quality parameters and standards; adverse health impacts of water pollution on human and aquatic life. Water pollution control.</p> <p><b>Soil pollution and solid waste</b>: Soil pollutants and their sources; Solid and hazardous waste; Impact on human health, Solid waste Management</p> <p><b>Noise pollution</b>: Definition of noise; Unit of measurement of noise pollution; Sources of noise pollution; Noise standards; adverse impacts of noise on human health. Abatement of noise pollution.</p> <p><b>Thermal and Radioactive pollution</b>: Sources and impact on human health and ecosystems.</p> <p>Role of an individual in prevention of pollution. Pollution case studies.</p>	<u>8 lectures</u>
<b>Unit-6</b>	<p><b><u>Social Issues and the Environment</u></b></p> <p>Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case Studies.</p> <p>Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.</p> <p>Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed</p>	<u>7 lectures</u>

	management Population explosion and environment Human Rights and environment. Role of women and environment. Role of Information Technology in Environment and human health. Environmental Movements.	
<b>Unit-7</b>	<p><b><u>Environmental Treaties and Legislation</u></b></p> <p><b>Major International Environmental Agreements:</b> Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Flora and Fauna (CITES); Ramsar Convention on Wetlands of International Importance; United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD); Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer; Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer, United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC); Kyoto Protocol; Paris Agreement; India's status as a party to major conventions.</p> <p><b>Major Indian Environmental Legislation:</b> The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972; The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980; The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986; The Biological Diversity Act, 2002; Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules, 2000; Ramsar sites; Biosphere reserves; Protected Areas; National Green Tribunal; Some landmark Supreme Court judgments.</p> <p><b>Major International organizations and initiatives:</b> United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED), United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), and Man and the Biosphere (MAB) programme.</p>	<b><u>5 lectures</u></b>
<b>Field Work/Project</b>	<p>Submission of individual/group <b>field report</b> on any of the following activity focusing environmental conservation /management (Any One).</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Plantation of one tree sapling (indigenous or fruit species) at home premises/ in college campus/ adopted</li> </ol>	<b><u>15 lectures</u></b>

	<p>village/community. Supervise continuously and record the growth pattern. Submit initial and final plant condition with relevant details and future benefits of the tree (Geo-tagged photos etc.)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Cleaning and restoration of a nearby ponds/ river/water body. Supervise and clean periodically and record the quantity and quality of solid wastes. Submit initial and final water-body condition with relevant details (Geo-tagged photos etc.)</li> <li>3. Cleaning and restoration of a nearby picnic spot/public place. Supervise and clean periodically and record the quantity and quality of solid wastes. Submit initial and final status of the place with relevant details (Geo-tagged photos etc.)</li> <li>4. Three Awareness campaign on environmental issues (safe solid waste disposal, communicable diseases, safe drinking water, tree plantation, vaccination, etc.) in nearby locality/adopted villages. Submit detailed report of the campaign with relevant details like no. of person participated, feedback and outcomes of the campaigns (Geo-tagged photos etc.)</li> </ol>	
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### **Suggested readings:**

Adenle A., Azadi H., Arbiol J. (2015). Global assessment of technological innovation for climate change adaptation and mitigation in developing world, *Journal of Environmental Management*, 161 (15): 261-275.

Ahluwalia, V. K. (2015). Environmental Pollution, and Health. The Energy and Resources Institute (TERI).

Ambasht R.S. (2017) 15th ed. A textbook of plant ecology

Bawa, K.S., Oomen, M.A. and Primack, R. (2011) Conservation Biology: A Primer for South Asia. Universities Press.

Bhagwat, Shonil (Editor) (2018) Conservation and Development in India: Reimagining Wilderness, Earthscan Conservation and Development, Routledge.

Bohra, Saroj, Judicial Intervention and Evolution of Environmental Principles and Doctrines (January 7, 2019). Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3311406> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3311406>. Cambridge University Press

Chapman, J. L. and Reiss, M. J. (1992). Ecology – Principles and Applications, D. K. Choudhary, Environmental Education (For Degree Level Students), Manish Prakashan, Varanasi

D.K.Asthana, Meera Asthana, A textbook of Environmental Studies, S Chand & Company

Erach Bharucha, A textbook of Environmental Studies, Universities Press (India) Pvt. Limited

Fisher, Michael H. (2018) An Environmental History of India- From Earliest Times to the Twenty-First Century, Cambridge University Press.

Headrick, Daniel R. (2020) Humans versus Nature- A Global Environmental History, Oxford University Press.

Hughes, J. Donald (2009) An Environmental History of the World- Humankind's Changing Role in the Community of Life, 2nd Edition. Routledge.

J. L. Chapman and M. J. Reiss (1999) 2nd edition Ecology: Principles and Applications  
J. S. Singh, S. P. Singh, S.R. Gupta, Ecology, Environmental Science and Conservation

Khitoliya R.K. (2006). Environmental pollution, S Chand & Company.

L. Jeanne, James F. Kitchell, Nancy E. Langston and Monica G. Turner (1998.) Ecology. Oxford University Press.

Learning, New Delhi, India; 598 p

Miller, G. T., & Spoolman, S. (2015) Environmental Science. Cengage Learning.

Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (2019) A Handbook on International Environment Conventions & Programmes. <https://moef.gov.in/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/convention-V-16-CURVE-web.pdf>

Misra, R. (2018). Indian manual of plant Ecology, Scientific publishers (India).

Odum, E. P. and Barrett, G. W. (2005). Fundamentals of Ecology, 5th Edition, Cengage

Perman, R., Ma, Y., McGilvray, J., and Common, M. (2003) Natural Resource and Environmental Economics. Pearson Education.

Publications, Merrut, India.

Rajagopalan, R. (2011). Environmental Studies: From Crisis to Cure. India: Oxford University Press.

Rajesh Makol, Lalita Makol, Environmental Education, Rajesh Makol.

Robert E. Ricklefs and Gary L. Miller Ecology by W. H. Freeman Publications, 1999.

S.P. Misra, S.N. Pandey, Essential Environmental Studies, CRC Press.

Sharma, P. D. (2009). Ecology and Environment, 10th Revised Edition, Rastogi

Singh, J.S., Singh, S.P. & Gupta, S.R. 2006. Ecology, Environment and Resource Conservation. Anamaya Publications <https://sdgs.un.org/goals>

Smith, R. L. (2006). Element of Ecology, 6th Edition, Pearson Education, New Delhi, India; 658 p 4.

Stanley I. Dodson, Timothy F. H. Allen, Stephen R. Carpenter, Anthony R. Ives, Robert Theodore, M. K. and Theodore, Louis (2021) Introduction to Environmental Management, 2nd Edition. CRC Press.

UNEP (2007) Multilateral Environmental Agreement Negotiator's Handbook, University of Joensuu.

William D. Bowman, Sally D. Hacker and Michael L (2017) Ecology, Oxford University Press, USA Publications.

[Dr. Monoranjan Chowdhury]

Signature of the Chairman  
Board of Under-Graduate Studied  
Environmental Education (EE)